



JOINT SCRUTINY COMMITTEE – 23rd JANUARY 2024

SUBJECT: UPDATE ON RESERVES

REPORT BY: CORPORATE DIRECTOR FOR EDUCATION AND CORPORATE SERVICES

1. PURPOSE OF REPORT

- 1.1 To present the Joint Scrutiny Committee with details of the usable reserves held by the Authority and endorse recommendations to Cabinet for movements on reserves.

2. SUMMARY

- 2.1 The report provides details of the usable reserves held by the Authority. Details are provided of balances held as at the 31st of March 2023, along with updates to reflect in-year movements and recommended movements on reserves.

3. RECOMMENDATIONS

- 3.1 Members of the Joint Scrutiny Committee are asked to note the content of the report and endorse recommendations to Cabinet to: -
1. Release the following uncommitted reserves to the General Fund to support the 2024/25 Budget: -
 - a. £1.419m from Capital Earmarked Reserves
 - b. £3.769m from Other Earmarked Service Reserves
 - c. £0.017m from Over/Under Reserves
 - d. £2m from the Insurance Reserve.
 2. Transfer 100% of the Net 2023/24 underspend position, forecast at £3.656m as at October 2023 to the General Fund to support the 2024/25 revenue budget.
 3. Allocate £0.791m from the Education Over/Underspend Reserve to a specific Earmarked Reserve for the 2023/24 Schools Additional Teachers Pay Award.
 4. Repurpose £0.108m from Private Sector Housing Staff Capacity Reserve to Empty Homes Teams Reserve to increase funding so that the team can be extended for two years.

4. REASONS FOR THE RECOMMENDATIONS

- 4.1 To ensure that the Joint Scrutiny Committee is provided with details of the usable reserves held by the Authority and to endorse recommendations to Cabinet for movements on reserves.

5. THE REPORT

- 5.1 Local Authorities have a corporate responsibility to operate within available resources and to remain financially sound over the short, medium, and longer-term.
- 5.2 One of the key tools available to Authorities in managing their financial affairs is the creation and use of both general and earmarked reserves to assist them in delivering services over a period of longer than one financial year.
- 5.3 Reserves are an essential part of good financial management. They help Councils cope with unpredictable financial pressures, help them smooth the impact of known spending requirements over time, and help to fund any in-year overspending. The level, purpose, and planned use of reserves are important factors for Elected Members and Officers to consider in developing medium-term financial plans and setting annual budgets.
- 5.4 The definitions and related accounting treatment of reserves are governed by the requirements of accounting standards. In summary, reserves: -
- can be established for any purpose and at whatever point the Authority determines (although the purpose, usage and basis of transactions should be clearly established);
 - can be held for both revenue and capital purposes; and
 - can be used at the Authority's discretion (except that capital receipts and capital grants cannot be used to fund revenue expenditure. However, under the flexible use of capital receipts directive, expenditure can be funded through capital receipts flexibility if it is forecast to generate ongoing savings).
- 5.5 Reserves are classified in specific categories. These are generally accepted classifications used by Local Authorities as follows: -

General Reserves – These apply separately in respect of the Council Fund (General Fund) and Housing Revenue Account (HRA), and essentially represent a combination of a working balance to cushion the impact of uneven cash flows, to avoid unnecessary temporary borrowing and to provide a contingency to cushion the impact of unexpected events or emergencies.

Earmarked and Specific Reserves – These are established to meet known or predicted requirements or are established by statute.

Ring-fenced Reserves – These reserves are set-aside for specific service areas (e.g. schools) and are not available for general Council use.

Unusable Reserves – These arise out of the interaction of legislation and proper accounting practice either to store revaluation gains or as adjustment accounts to reconcile requirements driven by reporting standards to statutory requirements. These reserves are not backed by resources (i.e. not cash backed) and cannot be used for any other purpose.

- 5.6 The balance on the Council's usable reserves at the 31st of March 2023 was £220.32m as per the table below: -

Description	Balance as at 31/03/2023 £m
General Fund	35.016
Housing Revenue Account (HRA)	28.179
Schools Earmarked Reserves	11.316
Capital Earmarked Reserves	48.806
Usable Capital Receipts	11.719
Capital Grants Unapplied	16.749
Insurance Earmarked Reserves	5.918
Service Over/Underspend Reserves	3.882
Direct Service Earmarked Reserves	0.086
Other Earmarked Reserves	58.361
Total: -	220.032

- 5.7 The following paragraphs provide a detailed commentary on the balances held.

5.8 General Fund

- 5.8.1 The General Fund balance as at the 31st of March 2023 was £35.016m. As approved by Council on the 23rd of February 2023, £15.345m of reserves will be released from the General Fund to support the 2023/24 budget. In addition, £1.050m was approved for release in lieu of Council tax surplus to also support the 2023/24 budget. At its meeting on the 26th of September 2023, Council also approved the use of General Fund balances totalling £3.455m to fund the additional in-year cost of the 2023/24 NJC pay award, and to underwrite 2022/23 revenue budget outturn deficits for General Fund and Private Housing and the Economy & Environment Directorate. This takes the General Fund current balance to £15.166m.
- 5.8.2 The Joint Scrutiny Committee is asked to endorse a recommendation to Cabinet to transfer 100% of the 2023/24 net projected service revenue budget underspend to the General Fund. Based on the October 2023 revenue budget monitoring report this is forecast to be £3.656m. Previously services retained 50% of any underspend in Service Under/Over Reserves, however due to the Council's challenging financial position it is recommended this is changed for the 2023/24 financial year.
- 5.8.3 Members will be aware that the 2024/25 Draft Budget Proposals endorsed by Cabinet on the 17th of January 2024 include the proposed one-off use of reserves totalling £11.394m as a temporary measure to help balance the 2024/25 budget and also a £1.050m Budget Strategy Contribution as in previous financial years. This will be the second year the Council has used reserves in this manner and set a transitional budget. This is to provide the space and time to identify, approve and implement a range of permanent savings, through the Mobilising Team Caerphilly programme to address an anticipated net funding gap of £46.7m for the two-year period 2025/26 to 2026/27. A comprehensive review of reserves has been undertaken in 2023/24 and a total of £7.205m reserves have been identified as uncommitted. The Joint Scrutiny Committee is asked to endorse a recommendation to Cabinet to release these reserves to the General Fund. Earmarked Reserves have been profiled across the next three financial years and the details of this will be highlighted throughout the rest of this report.

5.8.4 These proposals will reduce the General Fund balance to £13.583m, which equates to 3% of the Council's draft 2024/25 net revenue budget. This is the minimum level recommended by the Section 151 Officer and is in line with best practise.

5.8.5 The table below summarises the current position in respect of the General Fund: -

	£m	£m
Opening Balance 01/04/2023		35.016
2023-24 Budget Strategy Contribution		(1.050)
One-off Contribution to support 2023/24 Budget		(15.345)
Use of Funds Previously Agreed by Council:		
Funding of General Fund Housing Deficit	(0.802)	
Funding of Private Housing Deficit	(0.200)	
Funding of Economy & Environment Deficit	(0.494)	
In-year Impact of 2023/24 NJC Pay Awards	(1.959)	
		(3.455)
Current General Fund Balance		15.166
Funds to be Transferred into General Fund :		
2023/24 Forecast Outturn Position as at October 2023		3.656
<i>Release from Earmarked Reserves</i>		
Other Ear Marked Reserves review	3.769	
Over/Underspend Reserves	0.017	
Capital Earmarked Reserves	1.419	
Insurance Reserve	2.000	
		7.205
Use of Funds to be agreed:		
One-off Contribution to support 2024/25 Budget		(11.394)
2024/25 Budget Strategy Contribution		(1.050)
Forecast Balance 01/04/2024		13.583

5.9 Housing Revenue Account (HRA)

5.9.1 £28.179m of the usable reserves are Housing Revenue Account (HRA) funds that must be ring-fenced and cannot be transferred into General Fund balances. This funding is available to help maintain the Welsh Housing Quality Standard (WHQS), to part fund the Post Asset Management Strategy (PAMS), and the new build programme moving forward.

5.10 Schools Earmarked Reserves

5.10.1 There is a total sum of £11.316m in reserves relating to net overall retained underspends ring-fenced to schools.

5.11 Capital Reserves

5.11.1 Capital Reserves totalling £77.274m are ring-fenced for the Authority's Capital Programme. Capital Earmarked Reserves have been reviewed and £5.320m has been identified as uncommitted, these budgets were originally funded through a revenue budget contribution to capital and so can be used for revenue purposes. It is proposed £1.419m of the uncommitted Capital Earmarked Reserves are released to the General Fund to help support the 2024/25 revenue budget, the remainder will remain in the Capital Programme as uncommitted and will be available for future projects subject to approval.

5.11.2 The table below summarises the current position in respect of the Capital Earmarked Reserves by Directorate and a full breakdown by project is shown in Appendix 1: -

Directorate	Balance as at 31/03/2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Commitments £m	Release to General Fund £m	Forecast Balance 31/03/2024 £m
Corporate Services	22.509	0.058	(19.800)	(1.419)	1.348
Economy & Environment	7.527	6.943	(0.024)	-	14.446
Education	15.610	9.813	-	-	25.423
Social Services	2.945	-	-	-	2.945
Housing Revenue Account	0.215	-	-	-	0.215
Total Capital Reserves	48.806	16.814	(19.824)	(1.419)	44.377

5.11.3 A full review of the Capital Programme is currently being undertaken to profile projects and funding across financial years, to ensure a robust and deliverable Capital Strategy and Programme.

5.11.4 The Useable Capital Receipts balance as at the 31st of March 2023 is £11.719m, of which £4.051m relates to the HRA and is ringfenced for HRA purposes and programmed as part of the HRA Business Plan. £7.668m relates to General Fund disposals of which £4.206m is currently uncommitted. Capital Receipts cannot be used for Revenue purposes, the only exception to this is if they are used under the flexible capital receipts directive, which requires ongoing savings to be generated.

5.12 Insurance Earmarked Reserves

5.12.1 £5.918m is held in reserve for our self-insurance facility and risk management initiatives. The Authority's insurance excess for the majority of cover is £250k and claims below this level are funded through the reserve. The level of the reserve is reviewed by our Insurance Brokers (Marsh) to ensure that it is sufficient to meet potential liabilities and following the latest review it is proposed that £2m can be released to the General Fund to support the 2024/25 budget.

5.13 Service Over/Underspend Reserves

5.13.1 Cabinet has previously agreed a policy whereby service areas retain 50% of reported underspends at the financial year-end. Conversely, any service based overspends are carried forward by the service areas responsible for generating the overspend. This approach has worked well as there is full ownership and accountability by budget holders in respect of delivering a balanced budget. The October 2023 2023/24 revenue budget monitoring report forecast a net underspend position for the Council of £3.656m. Due to the Council's challenging financial position and setting a transitional budget for the second year, which will include the use of reserves to balance, it is recommended the Joint Scrutiny Committee endorse a recommendation to Cabinet that 100% of the reported net underspend at the financial year-end is transferred to the General Fund.

5.13.2 £17k has been identified from the existing Over/Under Reserves as no longer required, it is proposed this is released to the General Fund to support the 2024/25 revenue budget.

5.13.3 The table below summarises the current position in respect of the retained underspend reserves held by each Directorate: -

Directorate	Balance as at 31/03/2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Release to General Fund £m	Forecast Balance 31/03/2024 £m	Forecast Balance 31/03/2025 £m	Forecast Balance 31/03/2026 £m
Corporate Services	0.161	0.097	-	0.258	0.258	0.258
Economy & Environment	(0.478)	0.495	(0.017)	-	-	-
Education	1.486	(0.626)	-	0.860	0.860	0.860
Social Services	2.713	-	-	2.713	2.713	2.713
Total Service Over/Underspend Reserves	3.882	(0.034)	(0.017)	3.831	3.831	3.831

5.13.4 As part of the reserves review some reserves have been allocated in year, in-line with specific approvals or using officer delegated powers. In addition to these, the Joint Scrutiny Committee is asked to endorse a recommendation to Cabinet to transfer £0.791m from the Education Over/Underspend Earmarked Reserve to Education Other Earmarked Reserves to create a specific reserve to support the impact of the additional 1.5% teachers' pay award in schools from September 2023. This will reduce the forecast balance as at the 31st of March 2024 for the Education Over/Underspend Reserve to £0.069m and the total to £3.040m.

5.14 Direct Service Earmarked Reserves

5.14.1 £86k is held in reserves in respect of retained cash surpluses for Network Contracting Services (NCS) work arising from the Sirhowy Enterprise Way PFI contract.

5.15 Other Earmarked Reserves

5.15.1 The balance on Other Earmarked Reserves as at the 31st of March 2023 totalled £58.361m. A full review has been undertaken in 2023/24 and £3.769m has been identified as uncommitted and is proposed to be released to help balance the 2024/25 revenue budget.

5.15.2 The table below summarises the current position in respect of the Other Earmarked Reserves held by each Directorate and the full detail at reserve level is provided in Appendix 2: -

Directorate	Balance as at 31/03/2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Commitments £m	Release to General Fund £m	Forecast Balance 31/03/2024 £m	Forecast Balance 31/03/2025 £m	Forecast Balance 31/03/2026 £m
Corporate Services	36.549	2.237	(6.699)	(2.797)	29.290	24.324	21.506
Economy & Environment	5.503	3.474	(2.013)	(0.610)	6.354	4.991	3.862
Education	8.018	0.443	(2.295)	(0.362)	5.804	5.303	3.412
Social Services	8.291	0.095	(2.750)	-	5.636	3.733	3.287
Total Other Earmarked Reserves	58.361	6.249	(13.757)	(3.769)	47.084	38.351	32.067

5.15.3 As detailed in paragraph 5.13.4, the Joint Scrutiny Committee is asked to endorse a recommendation to Cabinet to transfer £0.791m from the Education Over/Underspend Reserve to Education Other Earmarked Reserves to create a specific reserve to support the impact of the additional 1.5% teachers' pay award in schools from September 2023. This will increase the forecast balance as at the 31st of March 2024 for Education Earmarked Reserves to £6.595m and the Total Other Earmarked Reserves to £47.875m.

5.15.4 Cabinet are also requested to repurpose £0.108m Private Sector Housing reserve that was set up for fixed-term staff capacity to the Empty Homes Teams reserve to increase funding so

that the Empty Homes Team can be extended for two years. Both reserves are included within Corporate Services so there is no impact on the total balances shown above.

5.16 Conclusion

5.16.1 Reserves are an essential part of good financial management. They help Councils cope with unpredictable financial pressures, help them smooth the impact of known spending requirements over time, and help to fund any in-year overspending.

5.16.2 This report provides details of the usable reserves held by the Authority as at the 31st of March 2023. Details are also provided of reserves totalling £7.205m that are proposed for release to support the 2024/25 revenue budget, full details are provided in Appendix 3. A change in policy regarding the forecast 2023/24 net revenue budget underspend of £3.656m has also been included proposing that 100% of the underspend is transferred to the General Fund to support the 2024/25 Budget. This will be the second year the Council has used reserves in this manner and set a transitional budget. This is to provide the space and time to identify, approve and implement a range of permanent savings through the Mobilising Team Caerphilly programme, to address an anticipated net funding gap of £46.7m for the two-year period 2025/26 to 2026/27.

6. ASSUMPTIONS

6.1 There are no assumptions within this report.

7. SUMMARY OF INTEGRATED IMPACT ASSESSMENT

7.1 The proposals in this report do not have a negative impact on those with protected characteristics and the majority of recommendations support the 2024/25 Draft Budget proposals which are subject to separate Budget Impact Assessments and Integrated Impact Assessments where required.

8. FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

8.1 As detailed throughout the report.

9. PERSONNEL IMPLICATIONS

9.1 There are no direct personnel implications arising from this report.

10. CONSULTATIONS

10.1 There are no consultation responses that have not been reflected in this report.

11. STATUTORY POWER

11.1 The Local Government Acts 1998 and 2003.

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Appendices:

Appendix 1 – Capital Earmarked Reserves
Appendix 2 – Other Earmarked Reserves
Appendix 3 – Reserves Released to Support 2024/25 Budget

Background Papers:

[Council \(23/02/23\) – Budget Proposals for 2023/24 and Medium-Term Financial Outlook](#)
[Council \(27/09/23\) – Provisional Revenue Budget Outturn for 2022/23](#)
[Cabinet \(17/01/24\) – Draft Budget Proposals for 2024/25](#)

Appendix 1 – Capital Earmarked Reserves Forecast as at 31/03/2024

Service	Capital Project	Amount £m
Corporate		
Corporate	Digital Community Engagement Platform	0.058
Corporate	Uncommitted Capital Reserve	1.290
Economy & Environment		
Business Enterprise & Renewal Team	Longbridge Baths Risca	0.013
Business Enterprise & Renewal Team	Car Park Pontymister	0.047
Business Enterprise & Renewal Team	Monmouth Brecon Canal Adventure Triangle	0.032
Business Enterprise & Renewal Team	Cwm Ifor Solar Farm	1.180
Business Enterprise & Renewal Team	CEF Grants	0.150
Business Enterprise & Renewal Team	TiryBusiness Enterprise Renewal Team Portacabins	0.095
Business Enterprise & Renewal Team	ERDF Lawns Industrial estate Rhymney match funding	0.202
Community & Leisure Services	Caerphilly Wellbeing Centre	4.553
Community & Leisure Services	BLG Cleaning	0.244
Community & Leisure Services	Leisure Refurbishment	0.198
Community & Leisure Services	Morgan Jones Storage Container	0.006
Community & Leisure Services	Gelli Lane Off Street Parking	0.026
Infrastructure	Lower RV Relief Road	0.130
Infrastructure	A468 Bedwas Bridge	0.300
Infrastructure	Caerphilly Interchange	0.580
Infrastructure	A460 Troedyrhiwfwch	1.079
Infrastructure	Connect 2 Replacement Bus	0.055
Infrastructure	Oakdale Car Park	0.060
Infrastructure	Wattsville Car Park	0.057
Infrastructure	Cwmcarn Footbridge	0.120
Placemaking	Pentrebane Street Redevelopment	0.250
Placemaking	New Market	0.950
Property	Demolition Plif & Oakale School	0.719
Property	Ty Penallta Heating System	0.385
Public protection	Ty Llwyd landfill Site	0.200
Public protection	Electric Vehicle Charge Points	0.180
Public protection	CCTV Replacement	0.024
Economy & Environment	Uncommitted Capital Reserve	2.611
Education		
Education	Cwm Gwyddon Cwmcarn	5.132
Education	Trinity Fields Refurbishment	0.172
Education	Trinity Fields Band B 21st Century Schools	1.381
Education	Centre for Vulnerable Learners	3.526
Education	Llanfabon 21st Century Schools	1.400
Education	Plasyfelin Primary 21st Century Schools	3.150
Education	Ysgol y Llawnt/ Upper Rhymney	6.052
Education	Trinity Field-Cruyff Court	0.045
Education	Education Repairs & Maintenance	2.310
Education	Virginia Park Youth Hub	0.375
Education	Rhymney Library Refurbishment	0.134
Education	Ysgol Trelyn Demountable	0.120
Education	Unallocated 21st Century School Funding	1.056
Education	Expansion of Glanynant	0.270
Education	Crumlin Institute	0.300
Social Services		
Social services	New Respite Facility	2.213
Social services	Minor Works	0.682
Social services	Springfield Resource Centre	0.050
Housing Revenue Account		
Housing Revenue Account	Housing Revenue Account	0.215
Total Capital Earmarked Reserves		44.377

Appendix 2 – Other Earmarked Reserves

Other Earmarked Reserves	Balance as at 31 March 2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Commitments 2023/24 £m	Release to General Fund 2023/24 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2024 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2025 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2026 £m
Corporate Services							
Car Park Lost Income	0.063	-	-	(0.063)	-	-	-
Cleaning & Greening	0.192	-	(0.192)	-	-	-	-
Community Coordinators	0.207	-	-	(0.207)	-	-	-
Cost of Living Disc Scheme 2021/22	0.233	-	(0.233)	-	-	-	-
Cost of Living Hardship Fund	2.886	-	(1.328)	-	1.558	-	-
Decarbonisation Strategy	0.444	-	(0.223)	-	0.221	0.073	-
Digital Transformation	1.054	-	(0.300)	-	0.754	0.454	-
IT Support for Transformation (Schools)	0.176	0.605	(0.267)	-	0.514	0.214	-
Municipal Mutual Insurance Future Liabilities	0.391	-	-	(0.391)	-	-	-
Teachers Pay @ 1.75%	0.358	-	-	-	0.358	0.358	0.358
Teachers' Pension Grant Allocation 2019/20	2.434	-	-	-	2.434	1.623	-
Waste Management Dry Recycling	0.060	-	-	(0.060)	-	-	-
Apprenticeship Scheme 2020/21	0.560	-	(0.150)	-	0.410	0.210	-
Community Empowerment Fund	0.155	-	(0.155)	-	-	-	-
Corporate Match Funding Apprentice Budget	0.065	-	-	(0.065)	-	-	-
Corporate Services Miscellaneous	0.308	-	(0.105)	(0.076)	0.127	0.054	0.039
Corporate Services Resources	1.554	0.605	(0.849)	(0.171)	1.139	0.688	0.674
Council Tax Reduction Scheme	0.494	-	-	(0.494)	-	-	-
Discretionary Housing Payments	-	0.665	(0.665)	-	-	-	-
Education Contribution to ESF	0.323	-	-	(0.323)	-	-	-
External Asbestos Surveys	0.100	-	(0.050)	-	0.050	-	-
Finance Service System Upgrades and Replacements	0.280	-	(0.118)	(0.105)	0.057	0.009	0.009

Appendix 2 – Other Earmarked Reserves

Other Earmarked Reserves	Balance as at 31 March 2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Commitments 2023/24 £m	Release to General Fund 2023/24 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2024 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2025 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2026 £m
Flexible Working Reserve	0.396	-	(0.396)	-	-	-	-
IT Service Edtech	0.338	-	-	(0.338)	-	-	-
IT Service System Updates, Improvements and Developments	0.740	0.358	(0.495)	(0.127)	0.476	0.082	0.033
IT Support for Transformation	0.468	-	(0.130)	-	0.338	-	-
License to Innovate 2020/21	0.169	-	(0.019)	(0.150)	-	(0.075)	(0.150)
Members Services	0.071	-	-	(0.071)	-	-	-
Occupational Health	0.129	-	(0.020)	-	0.109	0.049	-
Voluntary Sector Grants (GTVS)	0.106	-	-	(0.056)	0.050	0.050	0.050
Homeless Prevention	0.147	-	(0.079)	-	0.068	0.048	0.048
Ty Croeso Renewal Fund	0.240	-	-	(0.050)	0.190	0.190	0.190
Ty Fesen Renewal Fund	0.200	-	-	(0.050)	0.150	0.150	0.150
Empty Homes Team	0.131	-	(0.059)	-	0.072	0.041	-
Home Loans	0.004	-	(0.004)	-	-	-	-
Private Sector Housing Fixed Term Staff Capacity	0.109	-	-	-	0.109	-	-
Corporate PC Replacement	0.818	-	-	-	0.818	0.818	0.818
Electoral Admin	0.519	-	-	-	0.519	0.519	0.518
Health & Safety Initiatives	0.263	-	-	-	0.263	0.263	0.263
Interest Equalisation	10.101	-	-	-	10.101	10.101	10.101
Invest To Save	0.862	-	(0.862)	-	-	-	-
Home Loan	0.016	0.004	-	-	0.020	0.020	0.020
PFI Equalisation Roads	1.196	-	-	-	1.196	1.196	1.196
PFI Equalisation Schools	7.189	-	-	-	7.189	7.189	7.189
Total Corporate Services	36.549	2.237	(6.699)	(2.797)	29.290	24.324	21.506

Appendix 2 – Other Earmarked Reserves

Other Earmarked Reserves	Balance as at 31 March 2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Commitments 2023/24 £m	Release to General Fund 2023/24 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2024 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2025 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2026 £m
Economy & Environment							
Catering - Free School Meal Payments 2023	-	0.900	(0.877)	(0.023)	-	-	-
Economy & Environment Miscellaneous	0.186	-	(0.153)	(0.033)	-	-	-
Economy & Environment Resources	0.208	0.071	(0.055)	(0.103)	0.121	0.093	0.063
Regeneration Project Board Funds	2.121	0.116	-	-	2.237	2.236	2.236
Rhymney High Street	0.050	-	-	(0.050)	-	-	-
Ash Dieback	0.274	-	(0.274)	-	-	-	-
Waste Strategy Route Map	-	2.347	(0.348)	-	1.999	0.999	-
Canal Refurbishment	0.100	-	-	-	0.100	-	-
Emporium Car Park Repairs	0.099	-	(0.099)	-	-	-	-
Winter Maintenance	0.419	-	-	-	0.419	0.420	0.420
LDP Revision & Update	0.331	-	-	-	0.331	0.192	0.092
Asset Management Projects	0.109	-	-	(0.109)	-	-	-
Cwmcarn Tracks and Trails Project	-	0.040	(0.040)	-	-	-	-
Valleys Task Force Crowd Funding	0.073	-	(0.073)	-	-	-	-
Cashless Catering Upgrade & Staff	0.269	-	-	(0.269)	-	-	-
Software Upgrade Public Protection	0.115	-	(0.020)	-	0.095	-	-
Area Forum	0.025	-	(0.002)	(0.023)	-	-	-
Carbon Trust Fund Grant Match Funding for Energy Efficiency Measures	0.324	-	-	-	0.324	0.324	0.324
Cemeteries Maintenance	0.337	-	-	-	0.337	0.337	0.337
Community Infrastructure Levy	0.463	-	(0.072)	-	0.391	0.390	0.390
Total Economy & Environment	5.503	3.474	(2.013)	(0.610)	6.354	4.991	3.862

Appendix 2 – Other Earmarked Reserves

Other Earmarked Reserves	Balance as at 31 March 2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Commitments 2023/24 £m	Release to General Fund 2023/24 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2024 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2025 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2026 £m
Education							
Ed Psychology	0.326	-	(0.326)	-	-	-	-
Ed Tech Sustainability	1.619	-	-	-	1.619	1.619	-
Education Service Miscellaneous	0.079	0.072	(0.030)	(0.049)	0.072	0.072	0.072
Education Service Resources	0.777	0.148	(0.370)	(0.040)	0.515	0.201	0.148
Education Service Specific Repairs and Renewals	0.540	-	(0.435)	(0.010)	0.095	0.095	-
Energy Meters in Primary School Kitchens	0.050	-	-	(0.050)	-	-	-
ESF Projects - Bridges into Work 2, Working Skills for Adults 2, Inspire to Work	0.213	-	-	(0.213)	-	-	-
Libraries - IT Renewals	0.075	-	(0.067)	-	0.008	-	-
School Condition and Site Surveys	0.238	0.100	(0.219)	-	0.119	-	-
School Improvement - Additional funding to support schools causing concern	0.050	-	(0.050)	-	-	-	-
Teachers Pay Shortfall for Sept 2022 in FY 2023/24	-	0.123	(0.123)	-	-	-	-
VER Contributions Schools	0.245	-	(0.061)	-	0.184	0.123	-
Local Management of Schools	2.228	-	(0.614)	-	1.614	1.615	1.614
PFI Schools Earmarked	1.578	-	-	-	1.578	1.578	1.578
Total Education	8.018	0.443	(2.295)	(0.362)	5.804	5.303	3.412

Appendix 2 – Other Earmarked Reserves

Other Earmarked Reserves	Balance as at 31 March 2023 £m	New Approvals £m	Commitments 2023/24 £m	Release to General Fund 2023/24 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2024 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2025 £m	Forecast Balance as at 31 March 2026 £m
Social Services							
Beatrice Webb (103 care hrs. + 63 night care less sleep-in)	0.219	-	(0.130)	-	0.089	-	-
Caerphilly Cares/Buddy Scheme	0.411	-	(0.091)	-	0.320	0.189	0.050
Care Home Energy Payments	-	0.521	(0.521)	-	-	-	-
Development of the Safeguarding Hub.	0.058	-	(0.058)	-	-	-	-
DoLS Referrals Backlog	0.125	-	-	-	0.125	0.126	0.125
Expansion of MyST Intensive Fostering Service	0.576	-	(0.375)	-	0.201	-	-
Family Aid for Parents with Learning Disabilities	0.395	-	(0.150)	-	0.245	0.044	-
Family Contact Area Updates	0.044	-	-	-	0.044	-	-
Finance IT System	0.117	-	(0.117)	-	-	-	-
Home Care Monitoring System Upgrade	0.200	-	(0.112)	-	0.088	0.070	0.049
Laptop and Mobile Replacement	0.096	-	(0.043)	-	0.053	0.028	-
Mitigate Potential Withdrawal of ICF Grant Funding	0.500	-	-	-	0.500	-	-
Social Care Travel Costs	0.595	(0.521)	(0.030)	-	0.044	0.014	-
Social Services Miscellaneous Reserves	0.015	-	(0.015)	-	-	-	-
Social Services Resources	1.179	0.095	(0.604)	-	0.670	0.294	0.147
Social Work Qualification	0.107	-	(0.052)	-	0.055	-	-
Childrens Homes Staff Supernumerary	0.402	-	(0.402)	-	-	-	-
Ty Clyd (103 care hrs + 63 night care less sleep-in)	0.336	-	(0.050)	-	0.286	0.052	-
Social Services Commercial Activities	0.048	-	-	-	0.048	0.048	0.048
Social Services Partnership	2.868	-	-	-	2.868	2.868	2.868
Total Social Services	8.291	0.095	(2.750)	-	5.636	3.733	3.287
Total Other Earmarked Reserves	58.361	6.249	(13.757)	(3.769)	47.084	38.351	32.067

Appendix 3 – Reserves Released to Support 2024/25 Budget

Reserves	Release to General Fund Reserve
Corporate Services	£m
Car Park Lost Income	0.063
Community Coordinators	0.207
Municipal Mutual Insurance Future Liabilities	0.391
Waste Management Dry Recycling	0.060
Corporate Match Funding Apprentice Budget	0.065
Corporate Services Miscellaneous	0.076
Corporate Services Resources	0.172
Council Tax Reduction Scheme	0.494
Education Contribution to ESF	0.322
Finance Service System Upgrades and Replacements - E Claims and Income Management System Upgrade	0.105
IT Service Edtech	0.338
IT Service System Updates, Improvements and Developments	0.127
Licence to Innovate 20-21	0.150
Members Services	0.071
Vol Sector Grants (GTVS)	0.056
Ty Croeso Renewal Fund	0.050
Ty Fesen Renewal Fund	0.050
Economy & Environment	
Catering - Free School Meal Payments 2023	0.023
Economy & Environment Miscellaneous	0.033
Economy & Environment Resources	0.103
Rhymney High Street	0.050
Asset Management Projects	0.109
Cashless Catering Upgrade & Staff	0.269
Area Forum Reserve	0.023
Education	
Education Service Miscellaneous	0.049
Education Service Resources	0.040
Education Service Specific Repairs and Renewals - Drainage	0.010
Energy Meters in Primary School Kitchens	0.050
ESF Projects - Bridges into Work 2, Working Skills for Adults 2, Inspire to Work	0.213
Total Other Earmarked Reserves	3.769
Service Over/Underspend Reserves	
Economy & Environment	
Building Consultancy	0.017
Regeneration	0.000
Total Service Over/Under Reserves	0.017
Total Capital Unallocated Reserve	1.419
Total Insurance Reserve	2.000
Total	7.205

